

EXAMPLE 4

on p. 338
for Exs. 7–13

ZERO OF A FUNCTION Find the zero of the function.

7. $f(x) = 7.5x - 20$

8. $f(x) = -x + 7$

9. $f(x) = \frac{1}{8}x + 2$

10. $f(x) = 17x - 68$

11. $f(x) = -0.5x + 0.75$

12. $f(x) = 5x - 7$

13. **ERROR ANALYSIS** Describe and correct the error made in finding the zero of the function $y = 2.3x - 2$.

$$y = 2.3(0) - 2$$

$$y = -2$$



14. **TAKS REASONING** Given the function $y = 12.6x + 3$, for what x -value does $y = 66$?

Ⓐ 0.2

Ⓑ 5

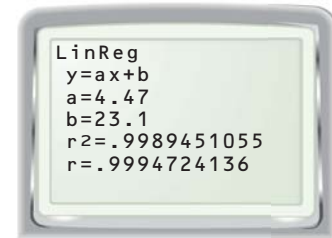
Ⓒ 5.5

Ⓓ 78.6

15. **ERROR ANALYSIS** Describe and correct the error in finding an equation of the best-fitting line using a graphing calculator.

Equation of the best-fitting line is

$$y = 23.1x + 4.47$$



16. **TAKS REASONING** Give an example of a real-life situation in which you can use linear interpolation to find the zero of a function. Explain what the zero means in this situation.
17. **CHALLENGE** A quantity increases rapidly for 10 years. During the next 10 years, the quantity decreases rapidly.
- Can you fit a line to the data? Explain.
 - How could you model the data using more than one line? Explain the steps you could take.

PROBLEM SOLVING**EXAMPLE 1**

on p. 335
for Ex. 18

18. **SAILBOATS** Your school's sailing club wants to buy a sailboat. The table shows the lengths and costs of sailboats.

Length (feet)	11	12	14	14	16	22	23
Cost (dollars)	600	500	1900	1700	3500	6500	6000

- Make a scatter plot of the data. Let x represent the length of the sailboat. Let y represent the cost of the sailboat.
- Find an equation that models the cost (in dollars) of a sailboat as a function of its length (in feet).
- Approximate the cost of a sailboat that is 20 feet long.



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