16. BASEBALL STATISTICS In 2004, Ichiro Suzuki scored 101 runs. The numbers of runs he scored against different opposing teams are listed below. Make a box-and-whisker plot of the numbers of runs scored.

Runs scored: 18, 8, 4, 8, 2, 8, 0, 9, 0, 4, 2, 5, 9, 1, 2, 1, 2, 11, 7

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- **EXAMPLES** 1 and 3 on pp. 887, 889

for Exs. 17–18

(17.) **RETAIL SALES** The retail sales (in billions of dollars) of the nine U.S. states with the highest retail sales in 2002 are listed below.

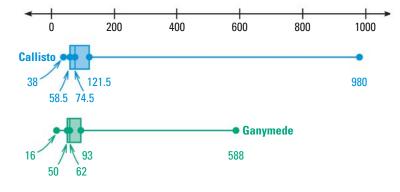
California: \$153.1 Florida: \$118.2 Georgia: \$38.4 Illinois: \$52.4 New York: \$54.7 New Jersey: \$35.8 Ohio: \$50.7 Texas: \$107.0 Pennsylvania: \$49.9

- **a.** Make a box-and-whisker plot of the retail sales.
- **b.** Which states, if any, had retail sales in 2002 that can be considered outliers?
- 18. TAKS REASONING The stem-and-leaf plot shows the ages of the first 43 presidents of the United States when they first took the oath of office.

**Key:** 
$$4 \mid 2 = 42$$
 years

- **a.** Make a box-and-whisker plot of the ages.
- **b.** Ronald Reagan was the oldest United States president, and Theodore Roosevelt was the youngest. Can either of these presidents' ages be considered outliers? Explain why or why not.
- **EXAMPLE 2** on p. 888 for Ex. 19

19. TAKS REASONING The box-and-whisker plots show the diameters (in kilometers) of craters on Jupiter's moons Callisto and Ganymede.





Callisto

- **a.** Compare the diameters of craters on Callisto with the diameters of craters on Ganymede.
- **b.** The largest crater in the United States is the Chesapeake Bay in Virginia, with a diameter of 90 kilometers. Compare the diameter of the Chesapeake Bay with diameters of craters on Callisto and Ganymede.
- c. The largest crater on Earth is Vredefort in South Africa, with a diameter of 300 kilometers. Compare the diameter of Vredefort with the diameter of craters on Callisto and Ganymede.