- **27. CHALLENGE** You have 5 tickets to a play. You invite 4 friends to see the play. You hand out the tickets at random. One ticket is for an aisle seat, and the other tickets are for the next 4 seats in the row.
  - a. What is the probability that you will get the aisle seat?
  - **b.** What is the probability that you will get the aisle seat and your best friend will get the ticket for the seat next to you?
  - **c.** *Explain* how you could solve the problem in part (b) using permutations.



## **QUIZ** for Lessons 13.1–13.4

- 1. **MARBLES** A bag contains 16 red marbles and 8 white marbles. You select a marble at random. (*p.* 843)
  - a. What is the probability that you select a red marble?
  - b. What are the odds in favor of selecting a red marble?
- **2. PASSWORD** The password for an e-mail account is the word FISH followed by a 3-digit number. The 3-digit number contains the digits 1, 2, and 3. How many different passwords are possible? (*p. 851*)
- **3. SHUFFLE** A CD plays on random shuffle. The CD has 12 songs on it. Your CD player selects a song at random, plays it, then selects a second song at random. No song is repeated until every song has been played. What is the probability that song 3 is played first and song 1 is played second? *(p. 851)*

## Evaluate the expression.

- **4.**  ${}_{5}P_{4}$  (p. 851) **5.**  ${}_{8}P_{5}$  (p. 851) **6.**  ${}_{5}C_{2}$  (p. 856) **7.**  ${}_{8}C_{5}$  (p. 856)
- **8. NUMBER TILES** Tiles numbered 1–30 are placed in a bag. You select a tile at random. Find the probability that you select an odd number or a prime number. Are the events mutually exclusive or overlapping? *Explain. (p. 861)*