71. 🔶 TAKS REASONING Physicians can calculate the body surface area S (in

square meters) of an adult using the formula $S = \sqrt{\frac{hw}{3600}}$ where *h* is the

adult's height (in centimeters) and *w* is the adult's mass (in kilograms).

- **a.** Simplify the formula.
- **b.** Does an adult who is 1.7 meters tall and has a mass of 70 kilograms have a greater body surface area than an adult who is 1.5 meters tall and has a mass of 70 kilograms? *Explain* what effect height has on surface area if two people have the same mass.
- **72. CHALLENGE** The speed *s* (in miles per hour) at which a vehicle is traveling before an accident is given by $s = \sqrt{30df}$ where *d* is the length of the skid mark (in feet) and *f* is the coefficient of friction. The coefficient of friction varies depending on the type of road surface and on the road conditions.
 - **a.** A driver is traveling on a newly paved road with a coefficient of friction of 0.80. The driver sees a hazard in the road and is forced to brake. The car skids to a halt leaving a skid mark that is 100 feet long. At what speed was the car traveling when the driver applied the brakes?
 - **b.** A perception-reaction time is the amount of time it takes for a person to react to a situation after perceiving it, such as applying the brakes after seeing a hazard in the road. The driver in part (a) has a perception-reaction time of 1.5 seconds. How many feet does the car travel before the driver applies the brakes? *Explain* how you found your answer.
 - **c.** What is the total distance (in feet) traveled from the time the driver in part (a) sees the hazard until the time the car skids to a halt?



TAKS **PRACTICE** at classzone.com **MIXED REVIEW FOR TAKS** 73. \Rightarrow TAKS PRACTICE The area of a rectangle is given by 2x - 32. Which of REVIEW the following represents possible values of x? TAKS Obj. 2 Lesson 6.3; TAKS Workbook **(B)** x > -16 $(\mathbf{C}) x > 16$ $(\mathbf{A}) \quad x \ge 16$ $(\mathbf{D}) -16 < x < 16$ 74. **TAKS PRACTICE** A scientist examines 100 randomly selected frogs REVIEW from a wetland for evidence of a particular trait. The scientist finds that Extension 13.1; 12 of the frogs have the trait. If there is a total of 750 frogs in the wetland, TAKS Workbook how many frogs can the scientist expect to have the trait? TAKS Obj. 9 **(F)** 62 **(G)** 75 **(H)** 90 **J** 105 **75. TAKS PRACTICE** Which equation describes a line having a slope of $-\frac{2}{3}$ REVIEW and a *y*-intercept of $\frac{3}{5}$? TAKS Obj. 3 Extension 5.4; TAKS Workbook (A) 10x + 15v = -9**(B)** 10x + 15v = 9(**C**) 15x + 10y = 9**(D)** 15x + 10y = -9

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