## MULTI-STEP VOLUME PROBLEMS ON TAKS

Below are examples of multi-step volume problems in multiple choice format. Try solving the problems before looking at the solutions. (Cover the solutions with a piece of paper.) Then check your solutions against the ones given.

1. A rectangular swimming pool has a length of 22 feet and a width of 8 feet. Water is pumped into the pool at a rate of 32 cubic feet per minute. How long will it take to fill the pool to a height of 6 feet?

A 16 min
B 33 min
C 528 min
D 938 min
2. A juice container is a rectangular prism that has a width of 11 centimeters, a length of 6 centimeters, and a height of 16 centimeters. You pour juice from the full container into cylindrical cups that each have a radius of 2 centimeters and a height of 7 centimeters. About how many cups will the juice from one container fill?

F 5
G 12
H 38
J 75
3. A bar of gold is a rectangular prism that is 8 centimeters long, 4 centimeters wide, and 2 centimeters tall. A cubic centimeter of gold has a mass of 19 grams. A gram of gold is worth $\$ 14$. How much is the bar of gold worth?
A $\$ 1,216$
B $\$ 8,512$
C $\$ 17,024$
D Not here

## Solution

Volume of water in pool $=$ lwh

$$
=22 \cdot 8 \cdot 6=1056 \mathrm{ft}^{3}
$$

Divide the volume by the rate at which the pool is filled.
$1056 \mathrm{ft}^{3} \div 32 \mathrm{ft}^{3} / \mathrm{min}=33 \mathrm{~min}$
It will take 33 minutes to fill the pool to a height of 6 feet.

The correct answer is $B$.
(A)
(B)
(C)
(D)

## Solution

Volume of container $=\ell w h$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =11 \cdot 6 \cdot 16=1056 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \\
\text { Volume of cup } & =\pi r^{2} h \\
& =\pi \cdot 2^{2} \cdot 7 \\
& =28 \pi \approx 88 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

$1056 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \div 88 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} / \mathrm{cup}=12$ cups
The container will fill about 12 cups.
The correct answer is $G$.
(F)
(G)
(H)
(J)

## Solution

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Bar's volume }=\ell w h \\
& =8 \cdot 4 \cdot 2=64 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \\
& \text { Bar's mass }=64 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \cdot 19 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}=1216 \mathrm{~g} \\
& \text { Bar's value }=1216 \mathrm{~g} \cdot \$ 14 / \mathrm{g}=\$ 17,024 \\
& \text { The bar is worth } \$ 17,024 \text {. } \\
& \text { The correct answer is } C \text {. }
\end{aligned}
$$

(A)
(B)
(C)
(D)

