

ERROR ANALYSIS Describe and correct the error in finding the value of one of the variables in the given linear system.

23. $5x - 7y = 16$
 $-x - 7y = 8$

24. $3x - 2y = -3$
 $5y = 60 - 3x$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x - 7y = 16 \\ -x - 7y = 8 \\ \hline 4x = 24 \\ x = 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 2y = -3 \\ -3x + 5y = 60 \\ \hline 3y = 57 \\ y = 19 \end{array}$$

SOLVING LINEAR SYSTEMS Solve the linear system using elimination.

25. $-x + \frac{1}{2}y = -19$
 $x - y = 12$

26. $\frac{1}{4}x - \frac{2}{3}y = 7$
 $\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{2}{3}y = -4$

27. $8x - \frac{1}{2}y = -38$
 $\frac{1}{4}x - \frac{1}{2}y = -7$

28. $5.2x + 3.5y = 54$
 $-3.6x + 3.5y = 10$

29. $1.3x - 3y = -17.6$
 $-1.3x + 4.5y = 25.1$


30. $-2.6x - 3.2y = 4.8$
 $1.9x - 3.2y = -4.2$

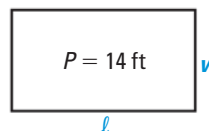
31. $\frac{4}{5}x + \frac{2}{5}y = 14$
 $\frac{2}{5}y + \frac{1}{5}x = 11$

32. $2.7x + 1.5y = 36$
 $3.5y = 2.7x - 6$

33. $4 - 4.8x = 1.7y$
 $12.8 + 1.7y = -13.2x$

34. **WRITING AN EQUATION OF A LINE** Use the following steps to write an equation of the line that passes through the points (1, 2) and (-4, 12).
- Write a system of linear equations by substituting 1 for x and 2 for y in $y = mx + b$ and -4 for x and 12 for y in $y = mx + b$.
 - Solve the system of linear equations from part (a). What is the slope of the line? What is the y -intercept?
 - Write an equation of the line that passes through (1, 2) and (-4, 12).

35.  **GEOMETRY** The rectangle has a perimeter P of 14 feet, and twice its length ℓ is equal to 1 less than 4 times its width w . Write and solve a system of linear equations to find the length and the width of the rectangle.



36.  **TAKS REASONING** Find the solution of the system of linear equations below. Explain your steps.

$$\begin{array}{ll} x + 3y = 8 & \text{Equation 1} \\ x - 6y = -19 & \text{Equation 2} \\ 5x - 3y = -14 & \text{Equation 3} \end{array}$$

37. **CHALLENGE** For $a \neq 0$, what is the solution of the system $ax + 2y = 4$ and $ax - 3y = -6$?
38. **CHALLENGE** Solve for x , y , and z in the system of equations below. Explain your steps.

$$\begin{array}{ll} x + 7y + 3z = 29 & \text{Equation 1} \\ 3z + x - 2y = -7 & \text{Equation 2} \\ 5y = 10 - 2x & \text{Equation 3} \end{array}$$