# 6

## **CHAPTER TEST**

#### Translate the verbal phrase into an inequality. Then graph the inequality.

- 1. All real numbers that are less than 5
- 2. All real numbers that are greater than or equal to -1
- 3. All real numbers that are greater than -2 and less than or equal to 7
- **4.** All real numbers that are greater than 8 *or* less than -4

#### Solve the inequality, if possible. Graph your solution.

**5.** 
$$x - 9 \ge -5$$

**8.** 
$$5m \ge 35$$

11. 
$$-4s < 6s + 1$$

**14.** 
$$3(5w + 4) < 12w - 11$$

17. 
$$-2 \le 4 - 3a \le 13$$

**20.** 
$$|2d + 8| > 3$$

**6.** 
$$-2 > 5 + y$$

**9.** 
$$\frac{n}{6} < -1$$

**12.** 
$$4t - 7 \le 13$$

**15.** 
$$4p - 3 > 2(2p + 1)$$

**18.** 
$$-7 < 2c - 1 < 10\frac{1}{2}$$

**21.** 
$$2|3f-7|+5<11$$

7. 
$$-0.8 \le z + 7.7$$

**10.** 
$$\frac{r}{-3} \le 4$$

13. 
$$-8 > 5 - v$$

**16.** 
$$9q - 12 \ge 3(3q - 4)$$

**19.** 
$$-5 \le 2 - h \text{ or } 6h + 5 \ge 71$$

**22.** 
$$|j-7|-1 \le 3\frac{5}{6}$$

#### Solve the equation, if possible.

**23.** 
$$-\frac{3}{4}|x-3| = \frac{1}{4}$$

**24.** 
$$|3y+1|-6=-2$$

**25.** 
$$4|2z+5|+9=5$$

### Check whether the ordered pair is a solution of the inequality.

**26.** 
$$2x - y < 4$$
; (2, -1)

**27.** 
$$y + 3x \ge -5$$
;  $(-3, -4)$ 

**28.** 
$$y \le -3$$
;  $(4, -7)$ 

#### Graph the inequality.

**29.** 
$$y < x + 4$$

**30.** 
$$y \ge 2x - 5$$

**31.** 
$$y \ge -6$$

- **32. BUSINESS** Your friend is starting a small business baking and decorating cakes and wants to make a profit of at least \$250 for the first month. The expenses for the first month are \$155. What are the possible revenues that your friend can earn in order to meet the profit goal?
- **33. BICYCLES** A manufacturer of bicycle parts requires that a bicycle chain have a width of 0.3 inch with an absolute error of at most 0.0003 inch. Find the possible widths of bicycle chains that the manufacturer will accept.
- **34. HORSES** You are planning to ride a horse to a campsite. The sum of your weight *x* (in pounds) and the combined weight *y* (in pounds) of your camping supplies can be at most 20% of the weight of the horse.
  - **a.** Suppose that the horse weighs 1000 pounds. Write and graph an inequality that describes the possible combinations of your weight and the combined weight of the camping supplies.
  - **b.** Identify and interpret one of the solutions of the inequality in part (a).