## SKILLS AND REASONING

## EXAMPLES

1 and 2
on pp. $35-36$
for Exs. 3-11

## EXAMPLES

3 and 4
on pp. 36-37
for Exs. 12-21

1. VOCABULARY Copy and complete: $\mathrm{A}(\mathrm{n})$ ? is a number in the domain of a function. $\mathrm{A}(\mathrm{n}) \underline{?}$ is a number in the range of a function.
2. WRITING In the equation $b=a-2$, which variable is the independent variable and which is the dependent variable? Explain.

DOMAIN AND RANGE Identify the domain and range of the function.
3.

| Input | Output |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 5 |
| 1 | 7 |
| 2 | 15 |
| 3 | 44 |

4. 


5.

| Input | Output |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6 | 5 |
| 12 | 7 |
| 21 | 10 |
| 42 | 17 |

IDENTIFYING FUNCTIONS Tell whether the pairing is a function.
6.

| Input | Output |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 7.5 |
| 1 | 9.5 |
| 2 | 11.5 |
| 3 | 13.5 |

(7.)

8.

| Input | Output |
| :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 13 |
| 11 | 8 |
| 21 | 13 |
| 35 | 20 |

ERROR ANALYSIS In Exercises 9 and 10, describe and correct the error(s) related to the function represented by the table.

| Input, $x$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Output, $y$ | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 |

9. 

The pairing is not a function. One output is paired with two inputs.

10.

The pairing is a function. The range is $1,2,3,4$, and 5 .

11. TAKS REASONING Draw a mapping diagram for a function with 6 inputs. Then make a table to represent the function.
12. TAKS REASONING The domain of the function $y=5 x-1$ is $1,3,4,5$, and 6 . Which number is in the range of the function?
(A) 0
(B) 4
(C) 9
(D) 15
13. TAKS REASONING Each output of a function is 0.5 less than the corresponding input. Which equation is a rule for the function?
(A) $y=x-0.5$
(B) $y=x+0.5$
(C) $y=0.5-x$
(D) $y=0.5 x$

