## Lessons 5.1-5.4

## MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. HIKING You hike 5 miles before noon, at which time you take a break to eat lunch. After lunch, you hike at an average rate of 3.5 miles per hour. If you use an equation in slope-intercept form to represent the total number of miles hiked as a function of time, what does the slope represent? TEKS A.6.B
(A) Miles hiked before your break
(B) Miles hiked per hour before your break
(C) Total number of miles hiked
(D) Miles hiked per hour after your break
2. PHOTOCOPIES You have $\$ 10$ on a copy card. The copy store charges $\$ 0.10$ for each black and white copy, and $\$ 1$ for each color copy. Which of the following equations models the different combinations of the number $b$ of black and white copies you can make and the number $c$ of color copies you can make? TEKS A.1.A
(F) $b+10 c=10$
(G) $c+10 b=100$
(H) $c-10 b=0$
(J) $b+10 c=100$
3. TREE GROWTH A tree is 76 inches tall and is expected to grow 2 inches per year. If the height of the tree is graphed as a function of the number of years from now, what does the graph's $y$-intercept represent? TEKS A.6.B
(A) The tree's growth rate
(B) The tree's height now
(C) The tree's age now
(D) The tree's height $x$ years from now
4. SWIMMING POOL You use a garden hose to fill an empty swimming pool at a constant rate. After 5 minutes, there are 15 gallons of water in the pool. After 30 minutes, there are 90 gallons of water in the pool. Which of the following equations gives the volume $V$ (in gallons) of water as a function of the time $t$ (in minutes) since you began filling the pool? TEKS A.6.D
(F) $V=2 t+3$
(G) $V=15 t$
(H) $V=3 t$
(J) $V=5 t-30$
5. BIKE PATH Your city is paving a bike path that is 14 miles long. The same length of path is paved each day. After 4 days of paving, there are 8 miles of path left to be paved. Which equation gives $y$, the number of miles of bike path left to be paved, as a function of $x$, the number of days since paving began? TEKS A.1.C
(A) $y=-\frac{3}{2} x+14$
(B) $y=14 x-\frac{3}{2}$
(C) $y=-\frac{2}{3} x+14$
(D) $y=14 x-\frac{2}{3}$

6. CATERING The table shows the cost of a catered lunch buffet for different numbers of people. Which of the following is an equation that relates the total cost $C$ (in dollars) of a catered lunch buffet to the number of people $p$ ? TEKS A.1.B

| Number <br> of people | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost <br> (dollars) | 192 | 288 | 384 | 480 |

(F) $C-192=12(p-12)$
(G) $C-192=16(p-12)$
(H) $C-30=12(p-480)$
(J) $C-2=16(p-192)$

## GRIDDED ANSWER

7. MOVING VANS The cost of renting a moving van includes a rental fee and a charge per mile. A 26 mile trip costs $\$ 62.50$, and a 38 mile trip costs $\$ 65.50$. What is the cost (in dollars) for a 54 mile trip? TEKS A.T.A
8. SATELLITE RADIO A satellite radio company charges a monthly fee of $\$ 18$ for service. To use the service, you must first buy equipment that costs $\$ 85$. What is the total cost (in dollars) after 1 year of satellite radio service? TEKS A.7.A
