41. TAKS REASONING In a scientific study, researchers asked men to report their heights and weights. Then the researchers measured the actual heights and weights of the men. The data for six men are shown in the table. One row of the table represents the data for one man.

| Height (inches) |  |  | Weight (pounds) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reported | Measured | Difference | Reported | Measured | Difference |
| 70 | 68 | $70-68=2$ | 154 | 146 | $154-146=8$ |
| 70 | 67.5 | $?$ | 141 | 143 | $?$ |
| 78.5 | 77.5 | $?$ | 165 | 168 | $?$ |
| 68 | 69 | $?$ | 146 | 143 | $?$ |
| 71 | 72 | $?$ | 220 | 223 | $?$ |
| 70 | 70 | $?$ | 176 | 176 | $?$ |

a. Calculate Copy and complete the table.
b. Graph For each participant, write an ordered pair $(x, y)$ where $x$ is the difference of the reported and measured heights and $y$ is the difference of the reported and measured weights. Then plot the ordered pairs in a coordinate plane.
c. CHALLENGE What does the origin represent in this situation?
d. CHALLENGE Which quadrant has the greatest number of points? Explain what it means for a point to be in that quadrant.

## MIXED REVIEW FOR TAKS

## REVIEW

42. TAKS PRACTICE The volume $V$ of a cylinder is given by the formula $V=\pi r^{2} h$. Solve the formula for $h$. TAKS Obj. 2
(A) $h=V-\pi r^{2}$
(B) $h=\frac{V}{\pi r^{2}}$
(C) $h=\frac{V}{\pi r}$
(D) $h=-\frac{V}{\pi r^{2}}$

## REVIEW

43. TAKS PRACTICE If $\triangle A B C$ is similar to $\triangle D E F$, what is the length $x$ ? TAKS Obj. 8
(F) 77
(G) 84
(H) 90
(J) 99

