- **44. FUNDRAISER** You are organizing a school fundraiser that involves selling holiday cookies and decorative calendars. You want to raise \$2400. You charge \$2 for a bag of cookies and \$7 for a calendar. Write and graph an equation to represent the situation. If you sell 200 calendars, how many bags of cookies do you need to sell in order to meet your goal? *(p. 98)*
- **45. (B) (ECOMETRY)** A designer is creating a kit for making sand castles. The designer wants one of the molds to be a cone that will hold 75π cubic inches of sand. What should the dimensions of the cone be if the height should be 4 inches more than the radius of the base? (*p.* 370)



- **46. ELECTRICITY** The current *I* (in amperes) required for an electrical appliance is given by $I = \sqrt{\frac{P}{R}}$ where *P* is the power (in watts) and *R* is the resistance (in ohms). Find the power consumed by a portable hair dryer for which *I* = 17 amperes and *R* = 6.5 ohms. (*p.* 452)
- **47. DEPRECIATION** Rachel buys a new car for \$18,600. The value of the car decreases by 15.5% each year. Estimate when the car will have a value of \$8000. (*p. 486*)
- **48. (CEOMETRY)** Steve is a lifeguard at a pond. The pond is approximately circular in shape with a diameter of 330 feet. He ropes off a section of the pond for swimming. The rope forms a chord of the circle and is a maximum distance of 50 feet from the edge of the pond. What is the length of the rope? (*p. 626*)
- **49. DINING OUT** You and three friends go to a restaurant for dinner. There are 20 different items on the menu. Each of you is equally likely to order any item. What is the probability that each of you orders a different item from the menu? (*p.* 717)
- **50. REAL ESTATE COMMISSIONS** The data set below gives the selling prices of seven homes that are being sold by one real estate agent. The agent will receive 5% of the selling price of each home as a commission. (*pp.* 744, 751)

Selling Prices of Homes
\$201,900; \$205,200; \$195,800; \$210,300; \$199,900; \$215,500; \$192,100

- a. Find the mean, median, mode, range, and standard deviation of the data.
- **b.** Find the agent's commission for each home. Then find the mean, median, mode, range, and standard deviation of the commissions.
- c. Compare the statistics from parts (a) and (b).
- **51. SALARY** An accountant takes a job that pays an annual salary of \$31,000 for the first year. The employer offers a \$1600 raise for each of the next 8 years. Write a rule for the accountant's salary in the *n*th year. What will the accountant's salary be in the 9th year? (*p. 802*)