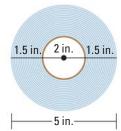
68. A paper towel manufacturer sells paper towels rolled onto cardboard dowels. The thickness of the paper is 0.0004 inch. The diameter of a dowel is 2 inches, and the total diameter of a roll is 5 inches.

| n | d _n (in.) | ℓ_n (in.) |
|---|----------------------|----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 2π |
| 2 | Ş | ? |
| 3 | ? | ? |
| 4 | ? | ? |



- **a.** Calculate Let n be the number of times the paper towel is wrapped around the dowel, let d_n be the diameter of the roll just before the nth wrap, and let ℓ_n be the length of paper added in the nth wrap. Copy and complete the table.
- **b. Model** What kind of sequence is ℓ_1 , ℓ_2 , ℓ_3 , ℓ_4 , . . . ? Write a rule for the nth term of the sequence.
- **c. Apply** Find the number of times the paper must be wrapped around the dowel to create a roll with a 5 inch diameter. Use your answer and the rule from part (b) to find the length of paper in a roll with a 5 inch diameter.
- **d. Interpret** Suppose a roll with a 5 inch diameter costs \$1.50. How much would you expect to pay for a roll with a 7 inch diameter whose dowel also has a diameter of 2 inches? *Explain* your reasoning and any assumptions you make.
- **69. CHALLENGE** A theater has *n* rows of seats, and each row has *d* more seats than the row in front of it. There are *x* seats in the last (*n*th) row and a total of *y* seats in the entire theater. How many seats are in the front row of the theater? Write your answer in terms of *n*, *x*, and *y*.

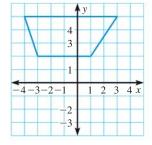
MIXED REVIEW FOR TAKS

TAKS PRACTICE at classzone.com

REVIEW

Lesson 9.1; TAKS Workbook

- **70. TAKS PRACTICE** What is the approximate perimeter of the trapezoid? **TAKS Obj. 7**
 - (**A**) 17.0 units
 - **B** 17.8 units
 - **(C)** 24.6 units
 - **(D)** 29.0 units



REVIEW

Lesson 10.3; TAKS Workbook

- 71. TAKS PRACTICE Sam randomly selects one card from a standard deck of 52 cards. Which of the following events has a probability of occurring that is about 8%? TAKS Obj. 9
 - **(F)** The card is a spade.

- **G** The card is the 3 of hearts.
- (H) The card is a queen.
- The card is a red card.