## Lessons 5.1-5.5

## MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. ASTRONOMY The average distance between Earth and the sun is $1.64 \times 10^{11}$ yards. The length of a football field, including the end zones, is $1.20 \times 10^{2}$ yards. About how many football fields stretched end-to-end would it take to reach from Earth to the sun? TEKS 2A.2.A
(A) $1.37 \times 10^{7}$
(B) $1.37 \times 10^{9}$
(C) $1.37 \times 10^{10}$
(D) $1.37 \times 10^{13}$
2. PRODUCT DESIGN You are designing a rectangular picnic cooler with length 4 times its width and height 2 times its width. The cooler has insulation that is 1 inch thick on each of the four sides and 2 inches thick on the top and bottom. Let $x$ represent the width of the cooler. What is a polynomial function $C(x)$ in standard form for the volume of the inside of the cooler? TEKS 0.4

(F) $C(x)=8 x^{3}-18 x^{2}+12 x-2$
(G) $C(x)=8 x^{3}-28 x^{2}+28 x-8$
(H) $C(x)=8 x^{3}-36 x^{2}+48 x-16$
(J) $C(x)=8 x^{3}+36 x^{2}+48 x+16$
3. END BEHAVIOR Which polynomial function has degree 4 and end behavior given by $f(x) \rightarrow-\infty$ as $x \rightarrow-\infty$ and $f(x) \rightarrow-\infty$ as $x \rightarrow+\infty$ ? TEKS $a .3$
(A) $f(x)=4 x^{3}-4 x^{2}+x+5$
(B) $f(x)=x^{4}-x^{3}+2 x^{2}-5 x+2$
(C) $f(x)=-x^{4}+5 x^{2}-x+20$
(D) $f(x)=-4 x^{6}+x^{4}+4$
4. PACKAGING DESIGN A floral shop has a rectangular gift box with a volume of 540 cubic inches. The width of the gift box is 3 inches less than the height, and the length is 15 inches greater than the height. What is the height of the gift box to the nearest tenth of an inch? TEKS $a .4$
(F) 3.7 inches
(G) 6.7 inches
(H) 12.0 inches
(J) 21.7 inches
5. MANUFACTURING The price $p$ (in dollars) that a camera manufacturer is able to charge for a camera is given by $p=100-10 x^{2}$ where $x$ is the number (in millions) of cameras produced. It costs the company $\$ 30$ to make a camera. Currently, the company produces 2 million cameras and makes a profit of $\$ 60,000,000$. What other number of cameras could the company produce and still make the same profit? TEKS a. 3
(A) 1 million
(B) 3 million
(C) 4 million
(D) 5 million

## GRIDDED ANSWER (1) (3) (4) (5) (6) (8) (8) (9)

6. telecommunications From 1995 to 2003, the average monthly cell phone bill $C$ (in dollars) for subscribers in the United States can be modeled by the function

$$
C=-0.027 t^{4}+0.32 t^{3}-0.25 t^{2}-4.9 t+51
$$

where $t$ is the number of years since 1995 . According to this model, what was the average monthly cell phone bill in 2001? Round your answer to the nearest cent. TEKS a. 3
7. SCULPTURE For the city park commission, you are designing a marble sculpture in the shape of a pyramid with a square base, as shown below. The volume of the sculpture is 48 cubic feet. What is the height $x$ (in feet) of the sculpture? TEKS a. 4


