53. CHALLENGE Let $f(x)=x^{3}$ and $g(x)=x^{3}-2 x^{2}+4 x$.
a. Copy and complete the table.
b. Use the numbers in the table to complete this statement: As $x \rightarrow+\infty, \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \rightarrow$ ?.
c. Explain how the result from part (b) shows that the functions $f$ and $g$ have the same end behavior as $x \rightarrow+\infty$.

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{f}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | $\boldsymbol{g}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | $\frac{f(x)}{\boldsymbol{g}(\boldsymbol{x})}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | $\boldsymbol{?}$ | $\boldsymbol{?}$ | $\boldsymbol{?}$ |
| 20 | $\boldsymbol{?}$ | $\boldsymbol{?}$ | $\boldsymbol{?}$ |
| 50 | $\boldsymbol{?}$ | $\boldsymbol{?}$ | $\boldsymbol{?}$ |
| 100 | $\boldsymbol{?}$ | $\boldsymbol{?}$ | $\boldsymbol{?}$ |
| 200 | $\boldsymbol{?}$ | $\boldsymbol{?}$ | $\boldsymbol{?}$ |

## Problem Solving

EXAMPLE 6
on p. 340
for Exs. 54-59
54. DIAMONDS The weight of an ideal round-cut diamond can be modeled by

$$
w=0.0071 d^{3}-0.090 d^{2}+0.48 d
$$

where $w$ is the diamond's weight (in carats) and $d$ is its diameter (in millimeters). According to the model, what is the weight of a diamond with a diameter of
 15 millimeters?
TEXAS @HomeTutor for problem solving help at classzone.com
55. SKATEBOARDING From 1992 to 2003, the number of people in the United States who participated in skateboarding can be modeled by

$$
S=-0.0076 t^{4}+0.14 t^{3}-0.62 t^{2}+0.52 t+5.5
$$

where $S$ is the number of participants (in millions) and $t$ is the number of years since 1992. Graph the model. Then use the graph to estimate the first year that the number of skateboarding participants was greater than 8 million.

TEXAS @HomeTutor for problem solving help at classzone.com
56. MULTIPLE REPRESENTATIONS From 1987 to 2003, the number of indoor movie screens $M$ in the United States can be modeled by

$$
M=-11.0 t^{3}+267 t^{2}-592 t+21,600
$$

where $t$ is the number of years since 1987.
a. Classifying a Function State the degree and type of the function.
b. Making a Table Make a table of values for the function.
c. Sketching a Graph Use your table to graph the function.
57. SNOWBOARDING From 1992 to 2003, the number of people in the United States who participated in snowboarding can be modeled by

$$
S=0.0013 t^{4}-0.021 t^{3}+0.084 t^{2}+0.037 t+1.2
$$

where $S$ is the number of participants (in millions) and $t$ is the number of years since 1992. Graph the model. Use the graph to estimate the first year that the number of snowboarding participants was greater than 2 million.


