- **53.** CHALLENGE Let $f(x) = x^3$ and $g(x) = x^3 2x^2 + 4x$.
 - **a.** Copy and complete the table.
 - **b.** Use the numbers in the table to complete this statement: As $x \to +\infty$, $\frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \to \underline{?}$.
 - **c.** *Explain* how the result from part (b) shows that the functions *f* and *g* have the same end behavior as $x \to +\infty$.

x	f (x)	g (x)	$\frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$
10	?	?	?
20	?	?	?
50	?	?	?
100	?	?	?
200	?	?	?

PROBLEM SOLVING

EXAMPLE 6 on p. 340 for Exs. 54–59 **54. DIAMONDS** The weight of an ideal round-cut diamond can be modeled by

 $w = 0.0071d^3 - 0.090d^2 + 0.48d$

where *w* is the diamond's weight (in carats) and *d* is its diameter (in millimeters). According to the model, what is the weight of a diamond with a diameter of 15 millimeters?



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55. SKATEBOARDING From 1992 to 2003, the number of people in the United States who participated in skateboarding can be modeled by

 $S = -0.0076t^4 + 0.14t^3 - 0.62t^2 + 0.52t + 5.5$

where *S* is the number of participants (in millions) and *t* is the number of years since 1992. Graph the model. Then use the graph to estimate the first year that the number of skateboarding participants was greater than 8 million.

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56. MULTIPLE REPRESENTATIONS From 1987 to 2003, the number of indoor movie screens *M* in the United States can be modeled by

$$M = -11.0t^3 + 267t^2 - 592t + 21,600$$

where *t* is the number of years since 1987.

- a. Classifying a Function State the degree and type of the function.
- **b.** Making a Table Make a table of values for the function.
- c. Sketching a Graph Use your table to graph the function.

SNOWBOARDING From 1992 to 2003, the number of people in the United States who participated in snowboarding can be modeled by

 $S = 0.0013t^4 - 0.021t^3 + 0.084t^2 + 0.037t + 1.2$

where S is the number of participants (in millions) and t is the number of years since 1992. Graph the model. Use the graph to estimate the first year that the number of snowboarding participants was greater than 2 million.

